

# SAFEDGE

PRESSURE SENSITIVE SAFETY EDGE SYSTEM

# INSTALLATION & USER MANUAL

Guard Imaster

Drawing No: 31611 Issue 2 EO: 26630

# READ THIS MANUAL IN FULL BEFORE INSTALLATION

After installation this manual should be retained in a safe and accessible place

# Guardmaster Safedge Pressure sensitive safety edge system Installation and user manual

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Allen-Bradley 440F-C251D

A2 ± - Z1 MC 14 24 32

Guard marter STOF

+ Z2 MC 13 23 31

RUN

CE

A1

SAFEDGE Control unit

EN 954-1 Cat. 3 pr EN 1760-2

(+/-) 24V AC/DC

lade in the UK

(A1/A2) 110/230VAC selectable

Record of Thorough Inspection And Test (see section 6.2.2 and 6.2.3)

Date	Inspected By	Comments
	1	

# Record of Routine Inspection And Test (see section 6.2.2 and 6.2.3)

Date	Inspected By	Comments

# INTRODUCTION

The Safedge sensitive edge sensing system is ideal as a safety sensor in applications such as power operated doors, automated vehicles and moving machinery beds etc. It can provide a continuous line of high sensitivity touch sensing along or around practically anything.

This manual covers the use of the parts of the Safedge system. If joints or corners are required, contact your supplier. All installation work must be carried out by suitably trained and qualified personnel and should be in accordance with statutory requirements for safety. READ THIS MANUAL IN FULL BEFORE INSTALLATION. After installation this manual should be retained in a safe and accessible place. For any further assistance, please contact your supplier.

#### 1.0 STORAGE & HANDLING

# STORAGE

The Safedge control unit and Profiles should be stored within the temperature range of -  $10^\circ C$  to +  $55^\circ C.$ 

# HANDLING AND TRANSPORT

The Safedge control unit and Profile should be transported within the temperature range of -  $10^{\circ}$ C to +  $55^{\circ}$ C and should not be subjected to any impact or heavy loads. The original packaging should be used to give protection from excessive flexing. Always unpack carefully and avoid damage by the use of knives etc.

# 2.0 SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

The Safedge system comprises of up to 50 metres of Profile, cable connector, a terminating resistor, "C" rail and a control unit. The control unit can monitor lengths of up to 50 metres. All Profiles have the same principle of operation.

# SAFEDGE PROFILES



Record of Routine Inspection And Test (see section 6.2.2 and 6.2.3)

Date	Inspected By	Comments

# Record of Routine Inspection And Test (see section 6.2.2 and 6.2.3)

Date	Inspected By	Comments
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ALL "C" RAILS ARE SUPPLIED WITHOUT FIXING HOLES "C" Rail 440F-R1212 can be supplied curved to meet most applications

Each Profile uses a combination of non-conductive rubber and a flexible wire cored conductive rubber, bonded together to form a variety of energy absorbing Profiles. The Profile has no rigid internal parts which can "break through" or cause fatigue failures after prolonged use. The maximum operating voltage of the Profile is 12 VDC so no dangerous voltage is exposed if the Profile is accidentally cut or sheared. The copper wire core throughout the length of the Profile ensures that there is no significant build up of resistance over long lengths.



The circuit through the Profile is monitored by the Safedge control unit which, when a  $6K\Omega$  resistance is present (i.e. normal run conditions), produces a signal to the machine control circuit. When the Profile is pressed, from any direction through 90° as shown above, the top conductive rubber strip compresses and touches the middle conductive rubber so creating a "short circuit" and the overall resistance drops. This is monitored by the control unit which initiates the machine shutdown. Any single fault in the Profile or the wiring connections to the Profile will be detected and the control unit outputs will go to a safe (OFF) state.

Individual Profiles connect to each other by wires, axial connectors or standard 90° connectors. The Profiles are connected to the control units by two wires. The control unit has fully cross monitored safety relays and it is possible to configure the unit so that an external contactor fault will be detected.

Compliance with the requirements of EN 954-1 Category 3 and pr EN 1760-2 is achieved for the control unit regarding electrical faults and can be met for the associated part of the machine control system. Compliance with the requirements of EN 954-1 Category 1 is achieved for the Profile.

The Safedge system complies with the requirements of the European EMC Directive. Normal operation under interference conditions likely in industrial environments is assured as it has been tested and certified. NOTE:- Special measures may be required in the presence of abnormally high levels of EMI e.g. near to welding or induction heating equipment or near to radio transmitters / transceivers.

Record of Routine Inspection And Test (see section 6.2.2 and 6.2.3)

Date	Inspected By	Comments

# 6.2.4 Repair

Prior to working on a Safedge system or machine control system, isolate the power source to the machine and Safedge system. Observe electrical safety precautions.

User repairs are limited to replacement with new Safedge system parts. In the event of any problems, the units should be returned to the supplier.

Any repairs to the connecting wires should be made using heat shrink butt splice connectors.

After replacing any parts the inspection and test shown at 6.2.2 & 6.2.3, must be carried out with special attention given to those parts replaced.

# TAMPERING WITH COMPONENT PARTS WILL INVALIDATE WARRANTY. WARRANTY INVALID IF QUALITY SEAL IS BROKEN ON THE DIN RAIL (440F-C251D) CONTROL UNIT

# WARNING

After maintenance or repair operations it is important that all fastenings, cable protection etc, are correctly refitted. Failure to do this or the use of non approved parts may result in the Safedge system failing to achieve its specified performance.

# 3.0 INSTALLATION OF THE SAFEDGE SYSTEM

ONLY USE 440F-A0020 CYANOACRYLATE. The cyanoacrylate adhesive ensuring a lasting sealing and high protection to IP65.

# 3.1 INSTALLATION OF "C" RAIL



# 3.1.1 MOUNTING THE "C" RAIL



# 3.2 ASSEMBLY & INSTALLATION OF THE SAFEDGE PROFILE



**3.2.1** Cut the Safedge Profile to length. Profiles without coasting chamber should be cut with rubber shears. Profiles with coasting chamber should be cut with a fine tooth saw.

# 6.2.1 Profile Cleaning

The Profiles should be kept clean of deposits such as swarf and other materials to prevent damage or dead-zones. It is permissible to use warm water and a mild detergent to clean the surface area. **DO NOT USE SOLVENTS.** 

**6.2.2** Routine maintenance inspection and test - (*recommended weekly or after repair*) Stop the machine, clean the Profile(s) and allow to dry off. Inspect the surface of the Profile for damage. Any damage that punctures the profile could let material or liquid in. It must be dealt with immediately. Check that all end caps, corners and joints are secure and free from damage. Damaged parts must be replaced immediately.

Test the Profile operation. Two people may be required, one to press the Profile and one to observe the operation of the control unit. On systems using Manual reset mode, the reset button must be continuously pressed. Check that the RUN "Green" LED is illuminated when the profile is not pressed and that the STOP "Red" LED is illuminated when it is. Start the machine, press the Profile and check that the machine stops immediately.

If these checks reveal any problems, do not allow use of the machine until they are rectified. Record all inspections and tests in a written log.

**6.2.3** Thorough examination and test - (*twice yearly or after repair*) To be undertaken by a person competent in electrical and mechanical engineering.

- a) Carry out tests at 6.2.2
- b) Isolate the power source to the machine and Safedge system. Observe electrical safety precautions.
- c) Inspect the Profile and components thoroughly for mechanical damage.
- d) Disconnect the wires to the Profile at terminals Z1-Z2.
- e) Connect the wires from the Profile to the input of an ohmmeter. One person should now press the Profile with one hand at every point on the strip. The resistance should measure 6K +/- 10% when the profile is not pressed and no greater than 1K when it is.

If these checks reveal any problems, do not allow the use of the machine until they are rectified. Record the inspection and test in a written log.

# 6.0 MAINTENANCE AND SERVICE

# 6.1 FAULT FINDING GUIDE

Symptom	Probable Cause	Check		
"Yellow" I FD	Open circuit in profile or	71-72 Terminals are secure		
Illuminates	connecting wiring.	Cable for breaks		
	connecting winng.	Profile for damage.		
No LED's illuminate even if	Supply failure.	Voltage selector switch is set correctly.		
Profile is pressed.		Supply fuse.		
		Supply voltage is present.		
No LED's illuminate unless	Failure to reset.	If using contactor monitoring, check		
Profile is pressed and then		each contactor is functioning correctly.		
he stop "Red" LED		MC-MC terminals are secure.		
lluminates.		Link is in place or Reset button		
		functions correctly.		
Unit appears to work	Blown fuse.	Output fuses.		
correctly but there is no output.	Damaged or incorrect wiring.	All wiring for damage.		
·	Fault on Safedge causing	Movement on any internal relays.		
	the Outputs to fail safe	REPLACE CONTROLLER.		
Machine does not stop if	Incorrect external connections	All wiring to contactors for mistakes.		
Profile pressed.				
Run "Green" LED goes off.				
Machine does not stop if	DO NOT ALLOW THE USE OF	THE MACHINE		
Profile pressed.	REPLACE CONTROLLER.			
Run "Green" LED stays on.				

# 6.2 MAINTENANCE

This section should be read in full before any maintenance work is attempted.

Attention is drawn to regulations for planned preventative maintenance under E.U. Directive 89/655/EEC (Implemented in Great Britain as the Provision and Use of Work Equipment Regulations 1992).

During maintenance operations, disconnect the machine's prime mover before working on the Safedge system. Observe electrical safety precautions.







**3.2.2** When using the closing cap 440F-A1302 with sealing lip, the profile base has to be cut back to a length of 12mm. The cut must be made carefully to ensure that the profile base is completely trimmed off, leaving a flush surface.

**3.2.3** The shaded areas must be roughened with emery paper

**3.2.4** The closing caps are moulded with 4 grommets, each with a rubber plug. When fitting a resistor, leave the plugs intact. When making a cable connection, select the required cable exit and remove the plug from the grommet with a hole punch.



**3.2.5** Pull the connecting cable through the hole.



**3.2.6** Prick each of the copper wires with one of the needles. Press the needle contacts of the connector in the direction shown: (wedge outwards), straight into the copper wires.







3.2.7 CAUTION The narrow side (wedge) of the connector must show outwards.

**3.2.8** Fold back the sealing lip of the cap;

- Apply adhesive to shaded area of closing cap as illustrated then affix to edge of profile, applying pressure for 10 seconds to ensure adhesion.
- b) Apply adhesive to remainder of shaded area and allow sealing lip to make contact with profile.
   IMPORTANT: Spread the adhesive evenly over the shaded area! Do not allow adhesive to enter inside the profile.





110/230V AC Application with 1 contactor. (Shown with profile pressed).



110/230V AC Application with 2 contactors, contactor monitoring and START/STOP circuit. (Shown with profile pressed)



# 5.2 AUTOMATIC RESET MODE

- 1) Turn the power on
  - a) Run "Green" LED illuminates.
  - b) Safety contacts close.
  - c) Auxiliary contacts open.
  - d) Contactors energise.

# 2) Press the Profile

a) Run "Green" LED extinguishes.

b) Stop "Red" LED illuminates.

- c) Safety contacts open.
- d) Auxiliary contacts close.
- e) Contactors de-energise.
- 3) Release the Profile

a) System has returned to step 1a.

# **Comparative properties**

	<b>Profiles</b> 440F-E0110N 440F-E1610N	440F-E0110S 440F-E1610S	<b>Profiles</b> 440F-E0110R 440F-E0804S 440F-E0210S	440F-E0510S 440F-E0310S
Tensile strength (reinforced) MPa	26		20	
Resilience (20°C)	F		G	
Low temperature flexibility	F		G	
Resistance to sunlight	G		G	
Resistance to heat ageing	G		G	
Resistance to oxidation	F		G	
Resistance to ozone	F		G	
Resistance to H <sub>2</sub> O	G		G	
Resistance to dilute acids	F		G	
Resistance to concentrated acids	F		G	
Resistance to oils & greases	G		Р	
	Kau	C Cood		Deer

**Key:-** G = Good F = Fair P = Poor

Terminal block tightening torque rating 7 in/lbs,

Temperature rating of field wiring shall not be

suitable for wire sizes 16AWG.

Use Copper Conductors Only.

Use 16AWG minimum.

less than ambient.

**3.2.9** To ensure complete seal apply more adhesive on the Safedge Profile around grommet/cable exit and sealing lip of the closing cap.

440F-A0061S



**3.2.10** Axial profile connector 440F-A0061S is used for extensions and repairs (see steps 1, 2, 3, 6 and 7) for the 440F-E0110 series of profiles only. For other types, use straight pin connectors.

# 3.3 CONTROL UNIT 3.3.1 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

	440F-C251P Surface mount	440F-C251D DIN rail		
Conformity:		954-1: CATEGORY 3		
Power Supply - user select:	110/230V AC (50-60H	z) and 24V AC/DC +10% -15%		
System response time:	13	BmS		
Environmental protection:	IP65. Enclosure IP40 DIN0470 Terminals IP20 DIN0470			
Max. Safedge profile voltage:	12V DC (open circuit).			
Nominal operating voltage:	4V (run condition).			
Max. output fuse:	2A quick acting	5A quick acting		
Impulse withstand voltage:	2500V.			
Over voltage:	Category 2			
Contamination level:	iii iii			
Min. switched current/voltage:	10mA/10V			
Power consumption:	<6	5 VA		

440F-C251P Surface mount 440F-C251D DIN rail					
Relay outputs:	2 x independant volt free N/O safety contacts				
	1 x volt free N/C auxiliary contact				
	NOTE: Auxiliary should not be used for safety				
Utilisation category:		A / 250V DC			
		2A / 30V DC			
Safety inputs:	Safedge profile (op				
Indication LED 1:		n: Run.			
LED 2:		v: Open.			
LED 3:		: Stop.			
Internal controls:		ge selector			
Internal fuses:	2A safety fuses replaceable (2 off)	500mAT supply fuse replaceable (1 off)			
<b>u r</b>	500mAT supply fuse replaceable (1 off)				
Max. output fuse:	N/A 4A on AC / 2A on DC				
Ambient temp. range - control unit	-10°C to + 55°C.				
Ambient temp. range - profile	-5°C to +55°C excluding 110N & 01610N (0°C to 55°C)				
Humidity: Vibration:	Up to 90% RH at + 55°C.				
vibration.	Tested in accordance with IEC 68-2-6, frequency range 10 - 55Hz, displacement 0.15mm				
		ep rate, 1 octave per minute			
MC-MC contactor monitor loop:		osed) contactor loop			
Max. conductor size:	1 x 1 mm <sup>2</sup> stranded with sleeves stripped	1x2.5 mm <sup>2</sup> stranded with sleeves stripped			
	5mm, 1 x 1.5mm <sup>2</sup> solid conductor.	8mm, 1 x 4 mm <sup>2</sup> solid conductor			
Terminals:	Minus terminal screws	Plus-minus terminal screws M3.5 with			
	M2 spring action.	self lifting connection, washer terminal			
	boards separately removable.				
Installation group:	C in accordance with VDE 0110.				
Material:	Polycarbonate				
Fixing details:	4 x M4 holes	35 mm DIN Rail			
Housing:	D=75mm, H=130mm, W=130mm	D=120mm, H=73mm, W=45.5mm, 16 way			
Weight:	650g	450g			
Miscellaneous:	The Safedge Profile must be terminated with a 6K $\Omega$ resistor.				

## 5.0 COMMISSIONING & USE SEQUENCE OF OPERATION

When the unit is installed, check the following sequence of operation.

# 5.1 Manual reset mode.

- Turn the Power on

   a) No LED's illuminate.
- 2) Press the reset switch
  - a) Run "Green" LED illuminates.
  - b) Safety contacts close.
  - c) Auxiliary contacts open.
  - d) Contactors energise.
- 3) Press the Profile
  - a) Run "Green" LED extinguishes.
  - b) Stop "Red" LED illuminates.
  - c) Safety contacts open.
  - d) Auxiliary contacts close.
  - e) Contactors de-energise.
- 4) Release the Profile
  - a) Stop "Red" LED extinguishes.
  - b) System has returned to step 1a.
- 5) If Profile is pressed before reset
  - a) Stop "Red" LED will illuminate each time the Profile is pressed but the safety contacts will not energise.

### 4.6 Reset terminal MC-MC

These terminals are used for a number of different functions (surface mount supplied jumpered, DIN rail supplied without jumper). Without the jumper the terminals can be connected to positively guided normally closed auxiliary contacts on the machine contactors to provide monitoring of the contactors in dual channel control systems. If one contactor fails to isolate the power at de-energisation of its control coil, the Safedge system will not allow the other contactor to be energised until the fault has been rectified. Fit a jumper between these terminals on the DIN rail unit if this function is not required. This terminal is also used for auto/manual reset. If the MC-MC terminal is left jumpered or connected up to the contactors normally closed contact only, the unit is in automatic reset mode. In automatic reset mode the output is achieved solely by removal of the actuating force. The out put is also achieved at power up of the actuator (when there is no actuation force present). If a spontaneous restart may generate a risk, based on the result of a risk assessment to EN1050, then this mode must not be used. See EN 60204 Pt.1 and EN954 Pt.1. For manual reset mode a normally open spring return (not latching) push button must be connected across the MC-MC terminals or in series with the contactors normally closed. When the actuating force is removed, the unit will not operate until the button is pressed. The button will also have to be pressed after power up of the control unit.

#### 4.7 Profile connection to control units

These terminals are used to connect the Profile to the:-

- Z1 = Brown (inner conductor).
- Z2 = White (outer connector).

Refer to 5.3 APPLICATIONS.

**NOTE:** Profile must be terminated with a  $6K\Omega$  Resistor (yellow) for series connection. When two profiles are connected directly to Z1 and Z2 (parallel) then each profile should be terminated with a 15K resistor (blue).

# **Connection in Parallel & Series**

#### CONNECTING IN SERIES

If more than one profile is to be used they are normally connected





CONNECTING IN PARALLEL A maximum of two profiles can be connected in parallel to assist in ease of wiring in certain applications.



# 440F-E0110N 440F-E0110S 440F-E0310S 440F-E1610N 440F-E1610S

actuating distance:	6.4mm	6.6mm	8.0mm	7.8mm	9.4mm
response distance:	1.2mm	1.9mm	27.2mm	8.4mm	5.0mm

• max. speed: 100 mm/s

• suitable for the detection of fingers

The control unit must not be mounted inside the hazard zone. Access to the control unit is required for manual reset or for routine indicator observation so it must be able to be seen operating. The control unit can be mounted on either side of power doors, as long as the only hazard is the actual doors. In all other cases the control unit can be mounted anywhere convenient outside the hazard zone, taking into account the access requirements for test and maintenance.

# 3.3.2 MOUNTING



# 440F-C251P (Surface Mounted)



440F-C251D (Din Rail Mounted)

# 4.0 ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS - Safedge control unit



440F-C251D (Din Rail Mounted)

# CONTROL UNIT INSTALLATION AND WIRING - (Follow steps 4.1 to 4.7 for correct installation)

**IMPORTANT:** Wiring must be in accordance with the National Electric Code and applicable local codes and ordinances

## 4.1 Mains selector switch

If using a 110V AC or a 230V AC supply, the voltage selector switch should be set as appropriate before turning the power on. The unit is set to 230V AC when manufactured.

# 4.2 Mains input terminal LN $\pm$ (A1, A2, $\pm$

If a 110V AC or 230V AC supply is used it should be wired, together with a protective earth (ground) to the terminals shown. The size of the protective earth (ground) wire should be at least equal to that of the supply wire. Also check (4.1). If these terminals are used, ignore (4.3).

# 4.3 24V AC/DC input terminal +ve and -ve

If a 24V AC/DC supply is being used, the supply should be connected to these terminals, ensuring that the correct polarity is observed. Do not make any connections to the terminals of (4.2). Where a 24V AC or DC supply is used, it must be isolated from the mains supply in accordance with international electrical safety pratice (IEC 364-4-41). One pole should be earthed. For 24V DC the negative pole should be earthed (grounded). With 24V AC the earthed (grounded) pole of the power supply should be connected to the -ve terminal.

# 4.4 Aux Output terminal 31 and 32

This terminal provides an auxiliary normally closed contact (i.e. closed when the green "Run" light is off) which is suitable for indication or for alarm devices. As this is an auxiliary, it must not be connected to the safety circuit.

# 4.5 Safety Output terminal 13, 14, 23 and 24

These are volt free contacts for connection to the machine safety circuits i.e, they are connected in series with the machine contactor control circuit. (Max. rating 2A at 250V AC). Both of these safety circuits are internally fused but must also be externally protected with a 2A quick acting fuse. If one contactor is being used, terminals 13 and 24 are required and terminals 14 and 23 should be jumpered together. For 2 contactors with 2 independent control circuits (i.e. a dual channel system), use 13-14 for one contactor and 23-24 for the other. For 2 contactors, also see (5.3).